

Message Text

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ACTION NEA-10

INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 CIAE-00 DODE-00 PM-05 H-01 INR-07
L-03 NSAE-00 NSC-05 PA-01 PRS-01 SP-02 SS-15
USIA-06 DHA-02 /059 W
-----130852 221353Z /50

R 220905Z AUG 77

FM AMEMBASSY ISLAMABAD
TO SECSTATE WASHDC 3482
INFO AMEMBASSY COLOMBO
AMEMBASSY DACCA
AMEMBASSY KABUL
AMCONSUL KARACHI
AMCONSUL LAHORE
AMEMBASSY KATHMANDU
AMEMBASSY NEW DELHI
AMEMBASSY TEHRAN

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E.O. 11652: GDS
TAGS: SHUM, PK
SUBJECT: HUMAN RIGHTS UNDER THE INTERIM GOVERNMENT

1. WITH THE ADVENT OF MILITARY RULE IN PAKISTAN QUESTIONS
ON THE OBSERVANCE OF HUMAN RIGHTS STANDARDS INEVITABLY
ARISE. IN ONE SENSE PAKISTAN'S HUMAN RIGHTS POSITION HAS
WORSENED SINCE JULY FIFTH - A CIVILIAN GOVERNMENT WAS
REMOVED FROM POWER BY A MILITARY GOVERNMENT. HOWEVER, ONE
COULD QUESTION HOW REPRESENTATIVE BHUTTO'S GOVERNMENT WAS
IN THE LAST MONTHS OF HIS REGIME, OR THE MEANS BY WHICH
HE WON REELECTION. ALSO, THECSNABILITY OF BHUTTO'S GOVERN-
MENT TO CONTROL THE SECURITY SITUATION IN PAKISTAN MEANT
THE DETERIORATION OF BASIC HUMAN AND CIVIL RIGHTS FOR MANY
PAKISTANIS THROUGHOUT THE FIRST HALF OF THE YEAR, WHEN
HE DETAINED NUMBERS OF OPPOSITION LEADERS. IT IS OUR
VIEW THAT THE MARTIAL LAW ADMINISTRATION HAS ESTABLISHED
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A MORE POSITIVE CLIMATE FOR HUMAN AND CIVIL RIGHTS IN
PAKISTAN THAN EXISTED BEFORE JULY FIFTH. THE MLA HAS
FREED MOST POLITICAL DETAINEES AND REMOVED MANY OF THE
INEQUITIES WHICH MARKED THE PREVIOUS GOVERNMENT - A REGIME
UNLIKELY TO RETURN TO POWER.

2. A RESPECT FOR HUMAN RIGHTS DEPENDS ON AN ACCEPTANCE

OF FREE AND FAIR ELECTIONS TO EFFECT CHANGES IN GOVERNMENT. THE CHIEF MARTIAL LAW ADMINISTRATOR, GENERAL ZIA-UL-HAQ, IN HIS FIRST ADDRESS TO THE NATION, DECLARED THAT NEW ELECTIONS WOULD BE HELD IN THREE MONTHS TIME AND THAT ALL POLITICAL PARTIES WOULD BE ENCOURAGED TO PARTICIPATE INCLUDING THAT OF THE MAN WHO REMOVED FROM OFFICE. IN THE TIME SINCE THE TAKEOVER THE REGIME HAS HELD TO ITS ANNOUNCED GOAL AND ELECTIONS ARE CURRENTLY SCHEDULED FOR OCTOBER 18. WHILE THE PICTURE COULD NO DOUBT CHANGE DRASTICALLY BEFORE THE ELECTIONS, THE OBVIOUS SINCERITY AND SINGLEMINDEDNESS OF THE MILITARY REGIME IN PRESSING FOR NEW POLLS HAS ALLAYED THE DOUBTS OF NEARLY ALL IN THIS COUNTRY WHO MAY HAVE QUESTIONED ZIA'S BONA FIDES.

3. IN SPECIFIC AREAS OF CIVIL RIGHTS AND LIBERTIES, THE SITUATION IS MUCH IMPROVED. THE SCOPE OF POLITICAL PARTICIPATION IS GREATER THAN PRE-JULY FIFTH AS MORE PEOPLE CAN TAKE PART IN THE CAMPAIGN AND ELECTION FREE FROM THE FEAR OF ARREST OR INTIMIDATION THAT MARKED THE PRE- AND POST-MARCH 7 ELECTION PERIOD. FREEDOM OF EXPRESSION AND MOVEMENT, FOR BOTH THE PPP AND PNA, ARE SUPPORTED BY THE INTERIM GOVERNMENT. FUNDAMENTAL CIVIL LIBERTIES SUCH AS FREEDOM OF INFORMATION, PRIVACY, LEGAL REPRESENTATION AND HABEAS CORPUS ARE MORE CLOSELY OBSERVED NOW THAN THEY WERE PRIOR TO THE MILITARY TAKEOVER.

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4. THE MILITARY HAS ALSO MOVED TO ENCOURAGE GREATER FREEDOM IN THE PRESS, INCLUDING THE NATIONAL PRESS TRUST PAPERS CONTROLLED BY THE GOVERNMENT, AND THE CHANGE IS READILY APPARENT. ON AUGUST 19, THE MLA SAID THAT THE PRESS, TV AND RADIO WERE COMPLETELY FREE AND ENCOURAGED THEM TO PARTICIPATE FULLY IN THE COUNTRY'S POLITICS. BOTH

THE PAKISTAN PEOPLE'S PARTY AND THE PAKISTAN NATIONAL ALLIANCE, THE TWO MAIN CONTENDERS FOR CONTROL OF THE NEXT GOVERNMENT, HAVE RECEIVED FAIR AND EXTENSIVE COVERAGE.

5. ANOTHER MAJOR CONTRIBUTION TO THE FEELING OF POLITICAL SECURITY HAS BEEN THE RELEASE OF THE GREAT MAJORITY OF POLITICAL DETAINEES, SOME OF WHOM HAVE BEEN HELD FOR SEVERAL YEARS. MOST OF THE INDIVIDUALS INCLUDED IN AMNESTY INTERNATIONAL'S "PRISONERS OF CONSCIENCE" ARE AMONG THOSE RELEASED, AND GENERAL ZIA HAS CALLED FOR THE RELEASE OF ALL REMAINING DETAINEES; AN EXCEPTION IS THE HYDERABAD CONSPIRACY CASE, WHOSE DEFENDENTS ARE UNDERGOING TRIAL. SEVERAL OF THE LATTER HAVE BEEN RELEASED ON BAIL.

6. WHILE SOME MAY FIND THE INTRODUCTION OF ISLAMIC SHARIAT LAW TO BE REPUGNANT IT SEEMS TO HAVE WON THE APPROVAL OF LARGE SEGMENTS OF PAKISTAN'S POPULATION. THE STRICT, SOMETIMES SEVERE ISLAMIC CODE ALLOWS FOR FLOGGING, DISMEMBERMENT, AND OCCASIONALLY, THE DEATH PENALTY FOR

VARIOUS CRIMES. IN PAKISTAN THE SEVERER FORMS OF PUNISHMENT CAN BE EMPLOYED ONLY AFTER THE CASE HAS BEEN REVIEWED BY REPRESENTATIVES OF THE CHIEF MARTIAL LAW ADMINISTRATOR, AND THERE HAVE BEEN NO REPORTS OF EITHER THE DEATH PENALTY OR DISMEMBERMENT BEING CARRIED OUT TO DATE.

7. THE HUMAN RIGHTS SITUATION IN PAKISTAN IS MARKED BY
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A GREATER RESPECT FOR INDIVIDUAL LIBERTIES AND FREEDOM - INCLUDING AN EQUITABLE APPLICATION OF THE RULE OF LAW - THAN EXISTED BEFORE JULY FIFTH. THE PRESENT GOVERNMENT'S ACCESSION TO POWER WAS EXTRA-CONSTITUTIONAL, BUT THE STEPS IT HAS TAKEN TO ENSURE THE OBSERVANCE OF A WIDE RANGE OF FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS AND LIBERTIES HAVE SIGNIFICANTLY CONTRIBUTED TO AN IMPROVEMENT IN THE PAKISTAN HUMAN RIGHTS SITUATION.

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Message Attributes

Automatic Decaptoning: X
Capture Date: 01-Jan-1994 12:00:00 am
Channel Indicators: n/a
Current Classification: UNCLASSIFIED
Concepts: HUMAN RIGHTS, INTERIM GOVERNMENT, GOVERNMENT REFORM, ELECTIONS
Control Number: n/a
Copy: SINGLE
Sent Date: 22-Aug-1977 12:00:00 am
Decapton Date: 01-Jan-1960 12:00:00 am
Decapton Note:
Disposition Action: RELEASED
Disposition Approved on Date:
Disposition Case Number: n/a
Disposition Comment: 25 YEAR REVIEW
Disposition Date: 22 May 2009
Disposition Event:
Disposition History: n/a
Disposition Reason:
Disposition Remarks:
Document Number: 1977ISLAMA08536
Document Source: CORE
Document Unique ID: 00
Drafter: n/a
Enclosure: n/a
Executive Order: GS
Errors: N/A
Expiration:
Film Number: D770302-0780
Format: TEL
From: ISLAMABAD
Handling Restrictions: n/a
Image Path:
ISecure: 1
Legacy Key: link1977/newtext/t19770838/aaaabfy.a tel
Line Count: 146
Litigation Code IDs:
Litigation Codes:
Litigation History:
Locator: TEXT ON-LINE, ON MICROFILM
Message ID: 9973fa56-c288-dd11-92da-001cc4696bcc
Office: ACTION NEA
Original Classification: CONFIDENTIAL
Original Handling Restrictions: n/a
Original Previous Classification: n/a
Original Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a
Page Count: 3
Previous Channel Indicators: n/a
Previous Classification: CONFIDENTIAL
Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a
Reference: n/a
Retention: 0
Review Action: RELEASED, APPROVED
Review Content Flags:
Review Date: 26-Nov-2004 12:00:00 am
Review Event:
Review Exemptions: n/a
Review Media Identifier:
Review Release Date: n/a
Review Release Event: n/a
Review Transfer Date:
Review Withdrawn Fields: n/a
SAS ID: 1530480
Secure: OPEN
Status: NATIVE
Subject: HUMAN RIGHTS UNDER THE INTERIM GOVERNMENT
TAGS: SHUM, PK
To: STATE
Type: TE
vdkvgwkey: odbc://SAS/SAS.dbo.SAS_Docs/9973fa56-c288-dd11-92da-001cc4696bcc
Review Markings:
Margaret P. Grafeld
Declassified/Released
US Department of State
EO Systematic Review
22 May 2009
Markings: Margaret P. Grafeld Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 22 May 2009